A Guide to the Symphonies of Heitor Villa-Lobos

By Clinton F. Nieweg

Thomas George Caracas Garcia, Editor: Villa-Lobos and His Works (Catalogo Villa-Lobos, English version) (Museu Villa-Lobos, Rio de Janeiro) – Catalog not yet published Jan. 2021

This revised chart is published in the Journal of the Conductors Guild Volume 33, 2917, Revised 2021.

Symphony No. for Orchestra	1 "O Imprevisto" (L'Imprévu) (The Unforseen) (The Unexpected)
Composed: 191	
Autograph Sco	re: Museu Villa-Lobos; 147 pages
	Eschig #2503; ©1977 & 1997 demia Brasileira de Música (ABM)
Rental Agent: f	or Eschig - Boosey & Hawkes
Performance D	uration: 25'
	<u>n</u> 3[1.2.EH] 3[1inBb/A. 2.inBb/A. bcl] 3[1.2.cbn] — 4 4inBb/A 3 1 — tmp+2 (bd, cyms, xa clara {sd}, glock) — 2hp — cel — str [divided]
conductor; Thea); Orquestra da Sociedade de Concertos Sinfônicos do Rio de Janeiro; Heitor Villa-Lobos, tro Municipal, Rio de Janeiro
Recorded 199 (Complete Sy Total Perform Performance I. Allegro II. Adagio III. Scherz	to-Sinfonieorchester Stuttgart; Carl St. Clair, conductor. 97; Released 1999; Classic Production Osnabrück (CPO) 999 568-2. ymphonies CPO 777516) nance Duration: 26'12" Duration by Movement: assai moderato - Allegro (7'11") o (8'06") zo (Allegro vivace) (4'02") ro com brio (6'53")
Released 201 Performance Performance I. Allegro II. Como III. Lento IV. Allegr	Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo; Isaac Karabtchevsky, conductor. 7; Naxos [performed from the OSESP corrected edition] Total Duration: Duration by Movement: quasi giusto "A vida e o labor" (Life and Work) (6'24") um scherzo "Intrigas e cochichos" (Intrigues and Whispers) (4'34") e marcial "Sofrimento" (Suffering) (14'01") to impetuoso "A batalha" (Battle) (6'30")
percussion sec ["E. Villalba F	remiere Villa-Lobos revised the score, adding tam-tam, glockenspiel, and snare drum to the tion that were not in the autograph." — (Villa-Lobos, sa obra 2009, 41) Villa-Lobos, Heitor Filho"]. 1972. "1a Sinfonia (O Imprevisto): Argumento". In Villa-Lobos, sua obra, second 7. Rio de Janeiro: MEC/DAC/Museu Villa-Lobos.

	<u>Opus Number</u> : 160	Appleby Catalogue: W132
Autograph Scores: 1. Museu Villa-Lobos; 321 page 2. Library of Congress, Washing ©1978.		reel; 35 mm.; 321 pp.; Belwin-Mills Pub. Corp.,
Publisher: Ricordi Americana/Bel Publisher: OSESO (Orquestra Sin		o Paulo)
Rental Agent: for Ricordi Americ	cana – Copyright Trans	ferred 2021 to ABM
Performance Duration: 50'		
{bd}, pratos {crash cyms}, caixa cla — 2hp — cel – str [divided]		a] — 4 4inBb/A 4 1 — tmp+2 (tam-tam, bombo sque = pandeiro {Brazilian tambourine}, glock ¹)
	; Werner Janssen Symp	tor Villa-Lobos, conductor; Rio de Janeiro bhony Orchestra, Los Angeles; Heitor Villa-Lobos,
 Werner Janssen Symphony O conductor; Philharmonic Audito Orchestra listed as Maracanã Sy Total Performance Duration: 51 Performance Duration by Move I. Allegro non troppo (21'02" II. Allegretto scherzando (9'3 III. Andante Moderato (11'35 IV. Allegro (15'34") 	orium, Los Angeles, CA mphony Orchestra [<i>sic</i>] '46" ment: ') 35")	
 2. SWR Radio-Sinfonieorcheste Recorded 1998; Released 2006; Total Performance Duration: 51 Performance Duration by Move I. Allegro non troppo (17'54" II. Allegretto scherzando (8'5 III. Andante Moderato (10'43 IV. Allegro (13'46") 	CPO 999 785-2. ² '15" ment: ') 52")	ir, conductor.
3. Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado Released 2017; Naxos 8.573829 Total Performance Duration: 48 Performance Duration by Move I. Allegro non troppo (17'25" II. Allegretto scherzando (8'4 III. Andante Moderato (9'42" IV. Allegro (12'30")	 [performed from the O '22" ment: ') 45") 	

^{3.} Probably not composed 1917 (common for HVL to assign dates after the fact, premiere in 1944 would support this.)

Composed : 1919; revised 1955	<u>Opus Number</u> : n/a	Appleby Catalogue: W152	
Autograph Score ¹ : Museu Villa-Lobos; 176 pages			
Publisher : Ricordi Americana/Bel Publisher : OSESP/ABM	win Mills ©1978		
Rental Agent: for Ricordi America	ana - Copyright Transfer	red 2021 to ABM	
Performance Duration : listed as 2	25', 33', and 35' in varie	ous catalogues	
Instrumentation—Version 1: Ori Orchestra and Chorus 3[1.2.pic] 3[1.2.EH] 3[1inBb.2 (bloco de madeira {wdblk}, 2bd tam-tam) — 2hp — cel, pno — Fanfare Band 1Eb piccolo bugle, 2Bb bugles	inBb.bcl] 3[1.2.cbn] — l, 2sd, matracas {ratchet str — SATBB Chorus (ts}, pratos{crash cyms}, (ad libitum in movement IV)	
1Eb piccolo bugle, 2Bb bugles,	4Bb crt, 4tbn, 2Eb saxh	ns, 2Bb bar, 2Eb bass, 2Bb bass	
	ith low Bb] 3[1.2.bcl] 4 },caixa clara {sd}, matr to chorus listed]	[1.2.3.4/cbn] — 4 4 4 1 — 2tmp+5 (bloco de acas {ratchets}, pratos {crash cyms}, tam-tam, tri	
<u>Premiere</u> September 30, 1920; Orquestra da conductor; Theatro Municipal, Rio		s Sinfônicos do Rio de Janeiro; Heitor Villa-Lobos	
Recordings 1. SWR Radio-Sinfonieorchester S Recorded 1998; Released 2002; (Complete Symphonies CPO 77 Total Performance Duration: 34 Performance Duration by Move I. Allegro quasi giusto "A vid II. Como um Scherzo "Intriga III. Lento e Marcial (quasi ar IV. Allegro impetuoso "A Ba	Classic Production Osr (7516) '29" ment: la e o labor" (Life and W as e Cochichos" (Intrigundante) "Sofrimento" (S	habrück (CPO) 999 712-2. Vork) (6'34") Jes and Whispers) (4'38")	
 2. Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo; Isaac Karabtchevsky, conductor. Released, 2012; Naxos 8.573151 [performed from the OSESP corrected edition] Total Performance Duration: 34'29" Performance Duration by Movement: Allegro quasi giusto "A vida e o labor" (Life and Work) (6'24") Como um Scherzo "Intrigas e Cochichos" (Intrigues and Whispers) (4'34") III. Lento e Marcial (quasi andante) "Sofrimento" (Suffering) (14'01") IV. Allegro impetuoso "A Batalha" (Battle) (6'30") 			

<u>Notes</u>

^{1.} There are two manuscript scores of the symphony, the 1st version lacking the third movement and has a somewhat larger instrumentation which includes: 2 (or 4) flutes, 2 (or 4) clarinets, 3 bassoons, 4 (or 8) horns, 4 trumpets (or cornets), 2 (or 4) bass drums, 2 (or 4) snare drums, xylophone — with strings specified 26.24.12.12 players.

(1st Version see: Fleisher Collection Free Library of Philadelphia; Call Number: U- 1544. ms. score (201 pp.) + parts sc: Photoneg. pts: Microfilm. str: Microfilm.) I. Allegro, quasi justo, II. Movimento vivo. Como um scherzo, III. Allegretto impetuoso with fanfarra.

This version does not include the *Lento e marcial* "Sofrimento" movement composed after 1946 [sic?], listed in some reference sources as the third movement, and does not have a chorus part.

^{2.} Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo (OSESP) Corrected Edition edited by Thomas Hansen, musical revisions by Cláudio de Freitas e CDM-Osesp, supervised by Isaac Karabtchvsky. Published by OESEP, CBRA035; Score and performance materials available on rental.

Symphon	y No. 4	"Vitória"	'(Victory)

for Orchestra and Fanfare Band

<u>Composed</u>: 1919 <u>Opus Number</u>: n/a <u>Appleby Catalogue</u>: W153

Autograph Scores:

1. Museu Villa-Lobos; 147 pages. Two autographs on deposit.

2. Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.; 1 microfilm reel; 35 mm.; 176 pages; Belwin-Mills Pub. Corp., ©1978.

Publisher: Ricordi Americana/Belwin Mills ©1978 **Publisher**: OSESP/ABM

Rental Agent: for Ricordi Americana - Copyright Transferred 2021 to ABM

Performance Duration: listed as 30'and 31' in various catalogues

Instrumentation—Version 1: Original (Museu Villa-Lobos Listing)

Orchestra

 $\label{eq:2.1} \begin{array}{l} 4[1.2.pic1.pic2] \ 3[1.2.EH] \ 3[1.2.in \ A/Bb. \ bcl] \ 3[1.2.cbn] \ 2sax[t.b] \ -4 \ 4in \ A/Bb \ 4 \ 1 \ -mp+8 \ (cyms, bd, tambor {tenor drum}, side \ drum, tam-tam, \ bells=sinos {tubular bells}, \ sistrum/sistro \ {metal jingles attached to a frame}, \ pandeiros/small \ frame \ drums \ {Brazilian tambourines}, \ chocalho \ {metal tube shaker}, \ guizos \ {slgh-bells}, \ tri, \ xyl) \ -2hp \ -cel, \ pno \ -str \end{array}$

Fanfare Band

4sax[s.a.t.bar], 1Eb piccolo bugle, 3Bb bugles, 3crt, 2hn, 2Eb saxhns, 2tbn, euph, 3basses Concertino Ensemble

Ebcl, 4sax[s.a.t.bar], euph, small frame drum/pandeiro {Brazilian tambourine}, tri, crash cyms, bd.

Instrumentation—Version 1: Original (Luck's Listing)

<u>Orchestra</u>

2+2 2+1 2+1 3+1 — 4 4 4 1 — tmp+8 (bd, tam-tam, xyl, bells, pandeirios {Brazilian tambourines}, triangles, pratos {crash cyms}, snare drum, bells = sinos {tubular bells}, guizes {bells/slgh-bells}, sistro/ sistrum {metal jingles attached to a frame}, chocalhos {metal tube shakers}), 2 hp, cel, — str <u>Fanfare Band</u>

4sax[s.a.t.bar], Eb crt, 3Bb bugles, 3crt, 2hn, 2Eb saxhns, 2tbn, euph, 3basses Concertino Ensemble

n/a

Instrumentation—Version 2: Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo (OSESP) Corrected Edition³

Orchestra

4[1.2.3/pic2.pic1] 3[1.2.EH] 4[1.2.Ebsop.bcl] 3[1.2.cbn] 4sax[s.a.t.b] — 4 4 4 1 — tmp+8 (bombos {bds}, caixa clara {sd}, pandeiros {Brazilian tambourines} pratos {crash cyms}, sinos {tubular bells}, tambor {tenor drum}, tam-tam, triangles, xyl) — 2hp — cel, pno — str.

Fanfare Band

[4sax[s.a.t.bar]], 3Bb bugles, 3crt, 2hn, 2Eb saxhns, 2tbn, 1bar, 3basses

<u>Premieres</u>

<u>First Movement</u>: September 1920; Orquestra da Sociedade de Concertos Sinfônicos do Rio de Janeiro; Heitor Villa-Lobos, conductor; Theatro Municipal, Rio de Janeiro

<u>Complete work</u>: June 6, 1955; Fanfarra e Orquestra Nacional da Radiodifusão Francesa; Heitor Villa-Lobos, conductor; Théâtre des Champs Elysées, Paris

Recordings

 Orchestre National de la Radiodiffusion Francaise; Heitor Villa-Lobos, conductor. Recorded 1955; EMI CDZF 67229, Urania WS121133. Total Performance Duration: 28'29" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro impetuoso (6'27") II. Andantino (5'38") III. Lento (5'55") IV. Allegro avec fanfare (10'36")

2. Simon Bolivar Orchestra of Venezuela; Enrique Arturo Diemecke, conductor. Recorded 1996; Dorian Sono Luminus Recordings 90228/Naxos Total Performance Duration: 30'26" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro impetuoso (7'12") II. Andantino (5'46")

III. Andante (6'16") IV. Lento-Allegro (11'41")

3. SWR Radio-Sinfonieorchester Stuttgart; Carl St. Clair, conductor. Recorded 1997; Released 1998; Classic Production Osnabrück (CPO) 999 5252. (Complete Symphonies CPO 777516) Total Performance Duration: 30'41" Performance Duration by Movement:

Allegro impetuoso (6'50")
Andantino (5'54")
Andante (6'23")

- IV. Lento-Allegro (11'34")
- 4. Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo; Isaac Karabtchevsky, conductor;. Released, 2013; Naxos 8.573151 [performed from the OSESP corrected edition] Total Performance Duration: 30'25" Performance Duration by Movement:

 Allegro impetuoso (6'36")
 Andantino (6'11")
 Andante (7'24")
 Lento-Allegro (11'12")

Symphony No. 5 "A Paz" (Peace) for Orchestra, Chorus, and Fanfare Band			
<u>Composed</u> : 1920, rev. 1946 (<i>sic.</i>)	<u>Opus Number</u> : n/a	Appleby Catalogue: W170	
Autograph Score: Lost ¹		•	
Performance Duration: ca. 25'			
<u>Movements</u> ² I. Allegro II. Scherzo III. Moderato IV. Allegro grandioso			

<u>Notes</u>

^{1.} Marcelo Rodolfo from the Villa-Lobos Museum in Rio, wrote in 1999 that he has been looking for that score for the last 20 years. Maestro Eleazar de Carvalho planned to conduct it at Carnegie Hall in 1950 [*sic*], but he had to cancel it because he never received the score.

^{2.} A program with the following information was found: 5 March 1961, New York - Carnegie Hall. New York Philharmonic; Eleazar de Carvalho, Conductor. 1st hearing in New York. However, the conductor Eleazar de Carvalho informed the Villa-Lobos Museum that, in addition to never having owned the score, this concert was not performed. (Museu Villa-Lobos) That date cannot be correct as Carvalho was not conducting the New York Philharmonic at Carnegie that day. There are programs from June 1950, and October 1959 showing on the NYP and Carnegie archives with Carvalho conducting. The Villa-Lobos Symphony No. 5 is not on those programs. (Carnegie Hall)

^{3.} Email received Jan. 20, 2021. "Has the score for Symphony n. 5 from Villa-Lobos been found." As far as I know, no. There are chances that the work was not actually composed, just as other researchers think that the piece may have been reused in other works by the composer. — Paulo de Tarso Salles-*Presidente do V Simpósio Villa-Lobos 2019* https://9qtrmpbsu2v.webhostusp.sti.usp.br/

Symphony No. 6 "Sobre as Linhas das Montanhas do Brasil" (On the Outline of the Mountains of Brazil)

for Orchestra

Composed: 1944 **Opus Number**: n/a **Appleby Catalogue**: W447

Autograph Score: Museu Villa-Lobos; 120 pages (Dedication: à Mindinha)

Publisher: Ricordi Americana/Belwin Mills ©1978

Publisher: OSESP/ABM

<u>Rental Agent</u>: for Ricordi Americana - Copyright Transferred 2021 to ABM

Performance Duration: listed as 25' and 30' in various catalogues

Instrumentation—Version 1: Original

4[1.2.3/pic.4/pic] 3[1.2.EH] 3[1.2.bcl] 3[1.2.cbn] - 4 4 4 1 - tmp+2 (bds, sd, pratos {crash cyms}, surdo {Brazilian metal shell tenor drum}, Indian drum, tam-tam, vib) - 2hp - cel - str

Instrumentation—Version 2: Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo (OSESP) Corrected Edition

4[1.2.3/pic.4/pic] 3[1.2.EH] 3[1.2.bcl] 3[1.2.cbn] — 4 4 4 1 — tmp+2 (bombos {bds}, caixa clara {sd}, pratos {crash cyms}, surdo {Brazilian metal shell tenor drum}, Indian drum, tam-tam, vib) — 2hp — cel — str

Premiere

April 29, 1950; Orquestra Sinfônica do Theatro Municipal, Heitor Villa-Lobos, conductor; Theatro Municipal, Rio de Janeiro.

Recordings

1. Slovak Radio Symphony Orchestra (Bratislava) a.k.a Symfonický orchester Čs. rozhlasu v Bratislave; Roberto Duarte, conductor. Recorded: 1995: 1996 Marco Polo/2004 Naxos/2009 Alliance Total Performance Duration: 24'59" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro non troppo (5'50") II. Lento (8'33") III. Allegretto quasi animato (4'33") IV. Allegro (6'06") 2. SWR Radio-Sinfonieorchester Stuttgart; Carl St. Clair, conductor. Recorded 1997; Released 2001; Classic Production Osnabrück (CPO) 999 517-2. (Complete Symphonies CPO 777516) Total Performance Duration: 25'40" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro ma non troppo (5'59") II. Lento - Adagio (9'25") III. Allegretto quasi animato (4'33") IV. Allegro (5'59") 3. Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo; Isaac Karabtchevsky, conductor. Released 2012; Naxos 8.573043 [performed from the OSESP corrected edition] Total Performance Duration: 28'49" Performance Duration by Movement: L Allegro ma non troppo (6'56") II. Lento - Adagio (11'52") III. Allegretto quasi animato (4'11") IV. Allegro (5'50")

Symphony No. 7 "Odisséia da paz" (Odyssey of Peace)

for Orchestra

<u>Composed</u>: 1945¹ **<u>Opus Number</u>**: n/a <u>Appleby Catalogue</u>: W458

<u>Autograph Score</u>: Museu Villa-Lobos; 232 pages (Villa-Lobos, Heitor. 1978. VII sinfonia. New York City: G.[sic] Ricordi.)

Publisher: Ricordi Americana/Belwin Mills ©1978 **Publisher:** OSESP/ABM

Rental Agent: for Ricordi Americana - Transferred to ABM

<u>Performance Duration</u>: listed as 25', 30', and 35' in various catalogues

Instrumentation—Version 1: Original

5[1.2.3.pic1.pic2] 4[1.2.3.EH] 5inBb[1.2.3.bcl1.bcl2] 5[1.2.3.cbn1.cbn2] — 6 4inBb 4 1 — tmp +6 (bombo{bd}, caixa clara {sd}, chocalho {metal tube shaker}, guizos {jingles/slgh-bells}, pandeirao{Brazilian tambn}, pandeiro sem soalhas {tambn without jingles}, pratos {crash cyms}, recoreco{rasp}, sistro/sistrum {metal jingles attached to a frame}, surdo {Brazilian metal shell tenor drum}, tam-tam, tri, vib, glock, xyl) — 2hp — 3[cel, pno, novachord] — str

Instrumentation—Version 2: Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo (OSESP) Corrected Edition

5[1.2.3.pic1.pic2] 5[1.2.3.EH1.EH2] 5[1.2.3.bcl1.bcl2] 5[1.2.3.cbn1.cbn2] — 6 4 4 1 — tmp+5 (bombo {bd}, caixa clara {sd}, chocalho de metal {metal tube shaker}, guizo {jingles/slgh-bells}, pandeiro {Brazilian tambn, pratos {crash cyms}, reco-reco{rasp}, sistro {metal jingles attached to a frame}, surdo {Brazilian metal shell tenor drum}, tam-tam, tri, vib, xyl, glock) — 2hp — cel, pno, novachord — str

<u>Premiere</u>

March 25, 1949; BBC Symphony Orchestra; Heitor Villa-Lobos, conductor.

Recordings

1. SWR Radio-Sinfonieorchester Stuttgart; Carl St. Clair, conductor. Recorded 1998; Released 2002; Classic Production Osnabrück (CPO) 999 713-2. (Complete Symphonies CPO 777516) Total Performance Duration: 36'02" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro Vivace (6'24") II. Lento (14'46") III. Scherzo (Allegro non troppo) (7'33") IV. Allegro preciso (10'26") 2. Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo; Isaac Karabtchevsky, conductor. Released, 2011; Naxos 8.573043 [performed from the OSESP corrected edition]³ Total Performance Duration: 39'28" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro Vivace (7'03") II. Lento (14'08") III. Scherzo (Allegro non troppo) (7'20")

IV. Allegro preciso (10'57")

<u>Notes</u>

^{1.} Written for a competition in Detroit MI. and signed by the author under the pseudonym of A. Caramuru. ^{2.} *I have been on the hunt for this title and have yet to find any material. Alfred is no longer one of the current rental agent for Villa Lobos, but no new rental agent has been named and we are still in possession of all the music.* — *Melissa Luck, Jan. 21, 2021.* Update as of May 2021 Copyright Transferred to ABM. ^{3.} I recall when management of the Belwin library was transferred from Alfred to Luck's Music, materials for Symphony #7 was among the materials, all parts and full score. They were in terrible condition, but I believe they were complete. I think it was in 2015, materials went to two agents, EAM received the Warner Chappell materials, and the balance of materials was shipped to Luck's including the Villa-Lobos works. I had kept an Excel worksheet of materials shipped to both agents and looked this evening to see if Sym. #7 was listed and the indication showed this material went to Luck's.— Gary Rautenberg [Former rental librarian Alfred Music.]

Symphony No. 8 for Orchestra			
Composed: 1950	Opus Number : n/a	Appleby Catalogue: W499	
Publisher: Ricordi Americana/Belwin Mills ©1978 Publisher: OSESP/ABM			
Rental Agent: for Ricordi Americana – Copyright Transferred to ABM			
Performance Duration: 25'			
<u>Premieres</u> <u>January 18, 1955</u> ; The Philadelphia Orchestra; Heitor Villa-Lobos, conductor; Carnegie Hall, New York.			
European Premiere: March 15, 1955; Orchestra of the Concert Society of the Paris Conservatory;			

Heitor Villa-Lobos, conductor; Salle Gaveau, Paris.

Recordings

 SWR Radio-Sinfonieorchester Stuttgart; Carl St. Clair, conductor. Recorded 1997; Released 2001; Classic Production Osnabrück (CPO) 999 517-2. (Complete Symphonies CPO 777516) Total Performance Duration: 25'40" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Andante-Allegro-Tempo I (7'07") II. Lento (assai) (7'21") III. Allegro (giusto) (4'57") IV. Molto Allegro (6'05")

2. Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo; Isaac Karabtchevsky, conductor; Recorded 2015; Released 2017; Naxos 8.573777 [performed from the OSESP corrected edition] Total Performance Duration: 24'16" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Andante (7'05") II. Lento assai (6'26")

- III. Allegretto scherzando (4'27")
- IV. Allegro giusto (6'18")

Symphony No. 9

for Orchestra

 Composed:
 1952
 Opus Number:
 n/a
 Appleby Catalogue:
 W510

Autograph Score: Museu Villa-Lobos; 133 pages (Dedication: à Mindinha)

Publisher: Eschig #2505 ©1952

Rental Agent: Boosey & Hawkes

Performance Duration: listed as 20' and 30' in various catalogues

Instrumentation

3[1.2.pic] 3[1.2.EH] 3[1inBb.2inBb.bcl] 3[1.2.cbn] -4 4inBb 4 1 - tmp+2 (tam-tam, pratos {crash cyms}, coco {coconut hulls}, bombo {bd}, xyl, vib) - hp - cel - str [divided]

Premiere

May 16, 1966; The Philadelphia Orchestra; Eugene Ormandy, conductor; Caracas, Venezuela.

Recordings

 SWR Radio-Sinfonieorchester Stuttgart; Carl St. Clair, conductor; Recorded 1999; Released 2002; Classic Production Osnabrück (CPO) 999 712-2. (Complete Symphonies CPO 777516) Total Performance Duration: 19'05" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro (3'59") II. Adagio (5'42") III. Scherzo (Vivace) (3'40")

IV. Allegro (giusto) (5'44")

2. Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo; Isaac Karabtchevsky, conductor. Recorded, 2016; Released, 2017; Naxos 8.573777 [performed from the OSESP corrected edition] Total Performance Duration: 21'54" Performance Duration by Movement:

Allegro (4'25")
Adagio (6'49")
Scherzo (Vivace) (4'06")

IV. Allegro giusto (6'34")

Symphony No. 10 "Oratorio: Sumé Pater Patrium" (Father of Fathers) "Sinfonia ameríndia com coros" (Amerindian Symphony with Chorus)

for Orchestra, Tenor, Baritone, and Bass Soloists, and Chorus¹

Composed: Feb. 15, 1952, NY Opus Number: n/a Appleby Catalogue: W511

<u>Autograph Score</u>: Museu Villa-Lobos; 118 pages (Dedication: à Mindinha)

Publisher: Eschig #2506 ©1952 ME 9353

Publisher: OSESP/ABM. See Footnote below.

Rental Agent: Boosey & Hawkes

Performance Duration: listed as 60', 65', and 70' in various catalogues

<u>Instrumentation</u>

4[1.2.pic1.pic2] 3[1.2.EH] 4[1.2.3inBb.bcl] 3[1.2.cbn] — 4 4inBb 4 1 — tmp+3 (tam-tam, pratos {crash cyms}), chocalho {metal tube shaker}, coco {coconut hulls}, rugido de leão {lion's roar - string drum}, sinos{bells}, gong, guizos{jingles/slgh-bells}, bd, xyl, marim, pio{bird call}³, pandeiro/small frame drum{Brazilian tambn}, tri, chimes) — 2hp —3[cel, pno, organ] — str [divided] – T, Bar, B solos – SATB chorus

Premiere

April 4, 1957; Orchestre Radio Symphonique de Paris; Choeur de la Radiodiffusion Française; Jean Giraudeau, tenor; Camille Maurane, baritone; Jacques Chalude, baritone; Heitor Villa-Lobos, conductor; Théâtre des Champs-Élysées, Paris.

Recordings

1. Santa Barbara Symphony Orchestra; Gisèle Ben-Dor, Conductor. Recorded 2000-2001: Koch International Classics 3-7488-2 HI.² Total Performance Duration: 57'20" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro: (The Earth and Its Creatures) (8'21") II. Lento: (War Cry) (7'15") III. Scherzo: (Allegretto scherzando) "Iurupichuna" (6'32") IV. Lento: The Joy of the Creator; Sweet Melody, at the Feet of the Virgin (23'38") V. Poco allegro: Glory in Heavens and Peace on Earth!; Portents of Darkness and Light; Veni, Sancte Spiritus! (15'22") 2. Orquesta Sinfónica de Tenerife; Victor Pablo Pérez, conductor. Recorded: 1998; Harmonia Mundi Ibèrica HMI 987041. Total Performance Duration: 66'48" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro: "A terra e os seres" (The Earth and Its Creatures) (9'45") II. Lento: "Grito de Guerra" (War Cry) (8'51") III. Scherzo (Allegretto scherzando) "Iurupichuna" (7'09") IV. Lento: "A voz da terra e a aparição de Anchieta" (The Voice of the Earth and the Appearance of Anchieta) (27'12") V. Poco allegro (Glory in Heavens, and Peace on Earth (13'12")

 3. SWR Radio-Sinfonieorchester Stuttgart; Carl St. Clair, conductor. Recorded 1999; Released 2007; Classic Production Osnabrück (CPO) 999 786. (Complete Symphonies CPO 777516) Total Performance Duration: 73'28" Performance Duration by Movement: Allegro: "A terra e os seres" (The Earth and Its Creatures) (9'39") Lento: "Grito de Guerra" (War Cry) (10'43") Scherzo (Allegretto scherzando) "Iurupichuna" (7'04") Lento: "A voz da terra e a aparição de Anchieta" (The Voice of the Earth and the Appearance of Anchieta) (30' 40") Poco allegro (Glory in Heavens, and Peace on Earth) (15'22") 4. Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo; Isaac Karabtchevsky, conductor. Recorded, 2013; Released, 2014; Naxos 8.573243 [performed from the OSESP corrected edition] Total Performance Duration: 60'26" Performance Duration by Movement: Allegro: "A terra e os seres" (The Earth and Its Creatures) (8'23") Lento: "Grito de Guerra" (War Cry) (8'32")
 III. Scherzo (Allegretto scherzando) "Iurupichuna" (6'20") IV. Lento: "A voz da terra e a aparição de Anchieta" (The Voice of the Earth and the Appearance of Father Anchieta) (25'01") V. Poco allegro (Glory in Heavens, and Peace on Earth (12'10")
 Notes Libretto in Portuguese/Latin. Edition revised and edited by Gisèle Ben-Dor; who compiled two different versions. Edition revised and edited pio in Villa-Lobos's work corresponds to a thin rod, from a small base to serve as a support / resistance point for friction when producing sound. The instrument has no sound of determined height and indigenous people use it as a hunting decoy. This specimen belonged to my esteemed master Luiz D ' Annunciation (Pinduca), made by himself, scraped into an old clear box drumstick. According to Pinduca, the use of peep as a musical instrument by Villa-Lobos does not allow to relate to the usual set of bird calls effects used by Respighi in " Pini di Roma ". V-Lobos's unusual intention was to introduce the simplicity of an instrument representing yet another participation of the Brazilian Indian in his work.

Symphony No. 11 for Orchestra				
Composed: Feb. 1955	Opus Number : n/a	Appleby Catalogue: W527		
<u>Autograph Score</u> : Museu Villa-Lobos; 138 pages (Dedication: in the memory of Serge and Natalie Koussevitzky) (Autograph manuscript of the score, held by the Library of Congress, Washington, DC.)				
Publisher : Eschig #2507 Publisher : OSESP	© 1955			
Rental Agent: Boosey & Hawkes				
Performance Duration: 25"				

Instrumentation

4[1.2.pic1.pic2] 3[1.2.EH] 3[1inBb.2inBb.bcl] 3[1.2.cbn] — 4 4inBb 4 1 — tmp + 2 (tam-tam, pratos{crash cyms}, tri, matraca {ratchet}, bombo {bd}, marim, xyl, vib) — 2hp —pno, cel— str [divided]

Premiere March 2, 1956, Boston - Symphony Hall. Boston Symphony Orchestra; conducted by the Composer. Commissioned by the Boston Symphony Orchestra for their 75th anniversary.

Recordings

1. SWR Radio-Sinfonieorchester Stuttgart; Carl St. Clair, conductor. Recorded 1997; Released 1999; Classic Production Osnabrück (CPO) 999 568-2. (Complete Symphonies CPO 777516) Total Performance Duration: 26'04" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro Moderato (7'02") II. Largo (7'31") III. Scherzo (Molto vivace) (3'22") IV. Molto Allegro (8'09")

2. Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo; Isaac Karabtchevsky, conductor. Recorded, 2013; Released, 2014; Naxos 8.573777 [performed from the OSESP corrected edition] Total Performance Duration: 27'33" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro Moderato (8'47") II. Largo (7'19") III. Scherzo (Molto vivace) (2'53")

IV. Molto Allegro (8'34")

Symphony No. 12 for Orchestra

Appleby Catalogue: W539 Composed: 1957 **Opus Number**: n/a

Autograph Score: Museu Villa-Lobos; 129 pages (Dedication: à Mindinha)

Publisher: Eschig #2508 © 1957

Rental Agent: Boosey & Hawkes

Performance Duration: listed as 22', 23', and 25' in various catalogues

Instrumentation

 $3[1.2.pic] 3[1.2.EH] 3[1inBb.2inBb.bcl] 3[1.2.cbn] - 4 4inBb 4 1 - tmp +2 (tam-tam, pratos {crash})$ cyms}, coco {cyms}, 3coco {coconut hulls - low medium high}, xyl) — hp — cel — str [divided]

Premiere

April 20, 1958; National Symphony Orchestra; Howard Mitchell, conductor; Lisner Aud., Washington, DC.

Recordings

1. SWR Radio-Sinfonieorchester Stuttgart; Carl St. Clair, conductor. Recorded 1997; Released 1998; Classic Production Osnabrück (CPO) 999 525-2. (Complete Symphonies CPO 777516) Total Performance Duration: 23'28" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro non troppo (5'49") II. Adagio (8'24'') III. Scherzo (3'39") IV. Molto Allegro (5'36")

2. Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo; Isaac Karabtchevsky, conductor. Recorded, 2014; Released, 2015; Naxos 8.573451 [performed from the OSESP corrected edition] Total Performance Duration: 24'50" Performance Duration by Movement:

Allegro non troppo (6'16")
Adagio (7'44")
Scherzo (Vivace) (3'45")
Molto Allegro (6'57")

Sinfonietta No. 1 in B-flat Major "A memória de Mozart"		
<u>Composed</u> : 1916 <u>Opus Number</u> : "op.2()"	Appleby Catalogue: W115	
Autograph Score: Museu Villa-Lobos; 66 pages		
Publisher : Peermusic - Southern Music Co. NY ©	1955	
Rental Agent: Peermusic Classical NY		
Performance Duration : listed as 20' and 22' in v	arious catalogues	
Instrumentation222inBb220-tmp-str		
PremiereDecember 1, 1954; Los Angeles Chamber Syn University of California at Los Angeles, CA.RecordingSWR Radio-Sinfonieorchester Stuttgart; Carl S Recorded 2000; Released 2002; Classic Produ (Complete Symphonies CPO 777516) Total Performance Duration: 21'18" Performance Duration by Movement: I. Allegro giusto (4'41") II. Andante non troppo (11'42") III. Andantino (4'55")	•	

Sinfonietta No. 2 in C Major

<u>Composed</u>: 1947 **<u>Opus Number</u>**: n/a <u>Appleby Catalogue</u>: W483

Autograph Score: Museu Villa-Lobos; 80 pages

Publisher: Peermusic - Southern Music Co. NY © 1960

Rental Agent: Peermusic Classical NY

Performance Duration: 18"

Instrumentation

1[1/pic] 1[1/EH] 1[1/bcl] 1 1Ebalto sax — 3inF 2 2 1 — tmp +1 (tam-tam, pratos {crash cyms}), bombo {bd}, xyl) — hp — cel — str

Premiere

March 15, 1948; Orquestra da Academia Filarmônica Romana; Heitor Villa-Lobos,

conductor; Rome

Recording

Orquestra Sinfônica do Theatro Municipal do Rio de Janeiro; Sílvio Barbato, conductor.

Total Performance Duration: 21'30"

- I. Animato
- II. Moderato Assai
- III. Scherzando e Allegro (final)

PUBLISHERS/RENTAL AGENTS

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OSESP Catalog:

1st Edition: Maria Elisa Peretti Pasqualini; Catalog of Brazilian works edited by OSESP 2008/2009

 2^{nd} edition: Editora Criadores do Brasil : obras brasileiras editadas pela OSESP = (Brazilian works edited by OSESP) Catalogue 2011/2012

"Due for completion in 2017, the series will use entirely new editions of the scores, which have been re-edited jointly by Karabtchevsky, the orchestra's archivist and São Paulo orchestral musicians." — Gramophone; Charlotte Smith; 8 November 2012

"After detailed musicological revision, the drafts of the sheet music enter the performance calendar of the [OSESP] orchestra and the choir in order to discover any additional technical changes that need to be made before publishing a final version, available to the public and other symphonic groups." — Publisher's Website

Post from 2015:

"In conjunction with the Academia Brasileira de Música (ABM), Durand-Salabert-Eschig is bringing up to date its editions of several works by the Brazilian composer Heitor Villa-Lobos. As part of a wide-reaching editorial programme, a number works that have long languished in poor-quality editions are being thoroughly revised and re-engraved. The new editions are mainly of orchestral works.

The new editions are being prepared under the aegis of musicologist Roberto Duarte of the ABM and David Bray, Head of the Editorial Department at Éditions Durand, with contributions from other eminent Brazilian musicians and the collaboration of OSESP (Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo – the São Paulo State Symphony Orchestra). They provide for the first time properly researched and corrected editions, to be published by Éditions Durand/Eschig. The first pieces to appear, in the autumn/winter of 2015, will include: Symphony n° 10 – Amerindia." — Contact: promotion.dse@umusic.com

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PERCUSSION INSTRUMENTS IN VILLA-LOBOS'S SYMPHONIES

Bloco de Madeira = wood block

Bombo = Bass Drum

Caixa = [Aluminum] Snare Drum a.k.a Side Drum

- Chocalho = metal tube shaker. An aluminium or wooden frame with a number of rows, each carrying pairs of jingles (*platinelas*). The *chocalho* is played by shaking it back and forth and pumping the arms up and down.
- Coco = An instrument constructed by cutting a coconut shell in two halves. The insides are held in the palms of the hands and the outsides of the shells are struck together.
- Ganzá = Brazilian rattle cylindrically shaped and can be either a hand-woven basket or a metal canister which is filled with beads, metal balls, pebbles, or other similar items.
- Guizo = jingles/sleigh-bells attached to a wooden handle
- Matracas = ratchet
- Pandeiro = a type of hand frame drum popular in Brazil. The drumhead is key tunable, and the rim holds metal jingles (*platinelas*), which are cupped creating a crisper, drier and less sustained tone on the pandeiro than on the tambourine. As it is held in one hand, and struck on the head by the other hand to produce the sound, it is played as a drum.
- Pio = An imitation birdcall produced by rubbing two pieces of wood together. Villa-Lobos preferred a conductor's baton and a cigar box.

Pratos = crash cymbals

- Reco-reco = rasp; or *reco-recos* can have 3 or 4 springs for a louder sound. The player rhythmically strikes the metallic springs with a metal stick and can produce various tones by muffling the springs down with either the thumb or some tape.
- Rugido de leão = Lion's Roar string drum
- Sinos = Tubular Bells/Chimes
- Sistro = Sistrum: Consists of a metal frame crossed by horizontal rods fixed to the frame which rattle when the sistrum is shaken; sometimes metal rings are threaded onto the rods to increase the volume. The *sistro* is played by shaking or beating it with a stick.
- Surdo [Maracanã] = Brazilian metal or wood shell tenor drum. The bass drum of Brazilian music, light weight, they are key tunable and come with 2-ply heads with the outer ply made of synthetic leather to have more low-end sound.

UNUSUAL [PERCUSSION] INSTRUMENTS IN VILLA-LOBOS MUSIC:

Leonard Bernstein's notes about Unusual Instruments in Villa-Lobos's music, from his Young People's Concerts episode *The Latin American Spirit*, broadcast on CBS Television. There ISmore about this at The Villa-Lobos Magazine.

https://web.archive.org/web/20151124152417/http://villalobos.iu.edu/villa.html

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